

# 2010/II Annual Report

The Latin American Studies Association (LASA) is the largest professional association in the world for individuals and institutions engaged in the study of Latin America. LASA is the one association that brings together experts on Latin America from all disciplines and diverse occupational endeavors, across the globe.

LASA's mission is to foster intellectual discussion, research, and teaching on Latin America, the Caribbean, and its people throughout the Americas, promote the interests of its diverse membership, and encourage civic engagement through network building and public debate.

### **Executive Summary**

We are delighted to announce the publication of the Latin American Studies Association's 2010-2011 Annual Report, which aims to keep LASA members better informed of the organization's financial well-being and as a mechanism to maximize transparency.

The 2010-2011 Annual Report provides detailed information regarding LASA's current finances in the pages that follow. Let us take a moment here to provide an overview of LASA's current financial status, comparing the 2010-2011 base year with 2009-2010. LASA's operating net assets increased from \$1,590 million in 2010 to \$1,665 million in 2011, an increase of \$75,541. This reflects a 5 percent increase in net operating revenue. LASA's overall net assets decreased from \$5,611 million in 2010 to \$5,214 million in 2011. This reflects a 7 percent decrease mostly due to market fluctuations. [See the official financial audit, as appended].

Continued growth of the Endowment and sustaining the level of travel grant support remain central objectives of the Association during 2011. Every effort is being made to secure support for future Congresses. We welcome suggestions from members concerning how best to maximize support for Congress attendance, as well as any comments concerning how the Association might better inform the membership of its activities through the Annual Report or other mechanisms.

## Membership Report

During 2011 individual membership increased to 6,640, from 5,545 in 2010, almost a 2 percent increase, even surpassing the 2009 figure of 6,184 by almost 8 percent. The increase was due largely to interest in participation in the 2012 congress.

Of the 6,640 members, 1,698 were students, which represented 25.57 percent, an increase over a traditional 22 percent, and 23 percent in 2010.

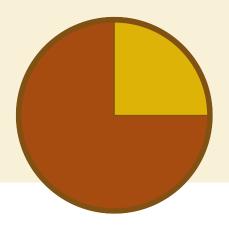
The number of Life Memberships also grew to 89 from a total of 86 in 2010 and 78 in 2009.

Based on country of residence, 2,330 individuals, or 35.09 percent of total members, were based in Latin America, an increase over 2010 (22 percent) and 2009 (30 percent). Total non-US membership represented 47.65 percent of individual membership.

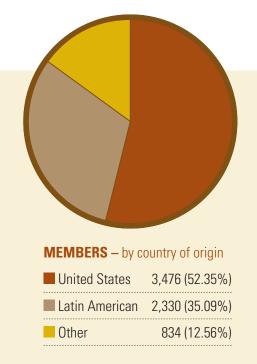
Based on discipline, the most represented continued to be political science (13.99 percent), literature (13.40 percent), history (11.91 percent), sociology (9 percent), and anthropology and archaeology (7.86 percent).

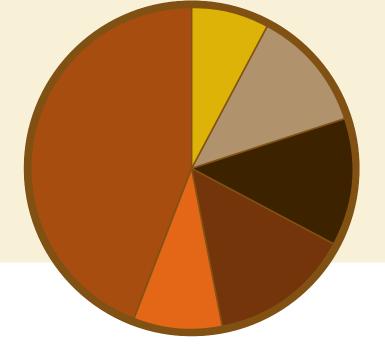
#### STUDENT MEMBERS

Student	1,698 (25.57%)
Non-Student	4,942 (74.43%)









#### **MEMBERS** – by discipline

Political Science	929 (13.99%)
Literature	890 (13.40%)
History	791 (11.91%)
Anthropology and Archaeology	/ 522 (7.86%)
Sociology	602 (9.07%)
Other 2	2,906 (43.77%)

### Latin American Research Review

Submissions to LARR have increased every year since the editorship moved to McGill. For fiscal year 2010-2011, LARR received a record 163 submissions. While we are not entirely sure why this noticeable trend has taken place, it is important to note that the rejection rate has generally not changed. The rejection rate as reported in July 2011 was 92.7 percent, compared to 89.1 percent in the last report, with 67.7 percent being rejected on internal review (see table 1). This suggests that as the number of submissions increases, the quality of those submissions has not declined significantly.

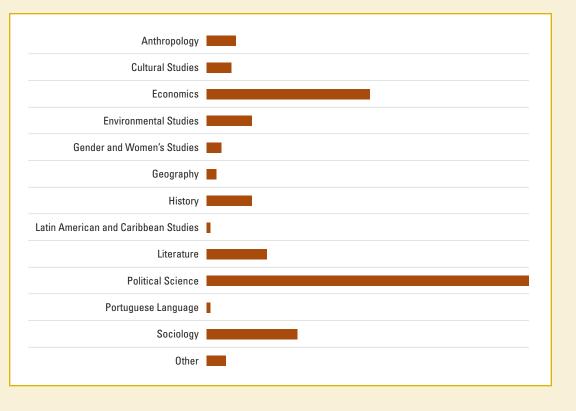
Historically, submissions from the United States have been the largest category. This year they represented 34.5 percent of submissions. Brazil was again the second largest source of manuscripts at 13.9 percent. Political science has long been the mostrepresented discipline in submissions to LARR. This year political science accounted for 38.2 percent of submissions, followed by economics and sociology. Submissions from the humanities, including literature, cultural studies, anthropology, and history, accounted for 20 percent of submissions (see figure 1).

In December 2010 LARR's first special issue, "Living in Actually Existing Democracies," was published. A second special issue, "Contemporary Debates on Ecology, Society and Culture in Latin America," came out in December 2011. More special issues are in various stages of planning, including special issues tentatively titled "Culture Policy and Cultural Markets in Latin America" and "Religion, Social Movements, and Progressive Reform in Latin America."

#### TABLE 1. Decisions (overall), July 16, 2010–July 15, 2011

Accept	7	7.3%
Reject	89	92.7%

#### FIGURE 1. Manuscript submissions by discipline



### LASA Committees and Commission

The Association benefits from the work of several standing committees and one commission, as well as other committees that function in conjunction with the LASA Congress. Committee members serve tirelessly to secure the best possible slate for balloting purposes, to obtain additional support for the LASA Endowment as well as maximize the value of the Endowment, and to investigate violations of academic freedom.

The **Nominations Committee** is charged with preparing a slate of officers for membership vote that reflects balance in terms of residence, diversity of region, discipline, gender, and by "such other criteria as may be judged appropriate," per the LASA bylaws. New committees are appointed for each yearly cycle by the LASA Executive Council (EC). The 2010-2011 Nominations Committee was chaired by Lars Schoultz (University of North Carolina), and consisted of Efraín Barradas (University of Florida), Lourdes Benería (Cornell University), Matthew Gutmann (Brown University), Frances Hagopian (University of Notre Dame), Charles Walker (University of California, Davis), and Eric Hershberg (American University).

The Investment Committee was established in 1999 to provide the EC and the executive director with expert financial advice in the management of the LASA Endowment. Committee members meet regularly with the LASA treasurer, the LASA president, and the executive director via conference call to discuss any potential changes to investment strategy and the portfolio. Since 2006 LASA has benefited from the services of a professional fund manager based at the Stone Group at Morgan Stanley Smith Barney. The Endowment manager provides guarterly reports to the executive director and to the members of the Investment Committee for their review. The current members of the Investment Committee include Chair and LASA Treasurer Kevin Middlebrook (University of London), Judith Albert (Natural Resources Defense Council), Marc P. Blum (World Total Return Fund); Kimberly Conroy (Independent Consultant), Tom Trebat (Columbia University), LASA President John Coatsworth (Columbia University) and Executive Director Milagros Pereyra (University of Pittsburgh).

The Fund-Raising Committee's efforts are directed at advancing the LASA Endowment through the attainment of new Life Memberships and the acquisition of beguests. The committee meets at all LASA Congresses, and maintains electronic contact throughout the year. During 2011 the committee continued to focus on attracting new Life Members and discussed initiating an effort directed at planned giving among LASA members. Current committee members include Chair, Marysa Navarro, (Dartmouth College), Carmen Diana Deere (University of Florida), Cynthia McClintock (George Washington University), David Scott Palmer (Boston University), Helen Safa (University of Florida), Lars Schoultz (University of North Carolina), George Vickers (Open Society Foundations), Peter Ward (University of Texas, Austin), LASA Treasurer Kevin Middlebrook (University of London), and Executive Director Milagros Pereyra-Rojas (University of Pittsburgh).

The **Commission on Academic Freedom** is chaired by the vice president and functions in direct consultation with the president. The Commission responds to petitions submitted by members of the Association concerned with alleged violations of academic freedom. Once the Commission has determined that the matter at hand lies within the purview of the Commission and is credible, it may take one of several actions, including determining that additional information is required before taking action; writing letters or circulating a petition to corresponding authorities; or determining that the matter at hand entails urgent threats to aggrieved parties, and requires documentation that is not being undertaken by appropriate human rights organizations despite demonstrable requests for them to do so. In this case the Commission may recommend the convening of a fact-finding commission sponsored by LASA.

During 2011 the Commission was chaired by Vice President Evelyne Huber.

The Commission dealt with one issue during 2011, an issue regarding the condemnation of an Arizona law that eliminated ethnic studies from public schools and prohibited teachers with an accent from teaching either regular English language classes or English as a second language classes. The Commission had decided that this issue was not within its purview and notified the proponent that it would not take action. However, the proponents were told that they could present a resolution at the San Francisco Congress regarding the issue.

There are also several committees that are appointed to select award recipients for each LASA Congress.

The **Kalman Silvert Award** is the Association's most prestigious award, recognizing senior members of the profession who have made distinguished lifetime contributions to the study of Latin America. The 2010-2011 awardee was Edelberto Torres-Rivas. The selection committee consisted of Chair Eric Hershberg (American University), Charles R. Hale (University of Texas, Austin), Sonia E. Álvarez (University of Massachusetts, Amherst), Philip Oxhorn (McGill University), and Alfred Stepan (Columbia University).

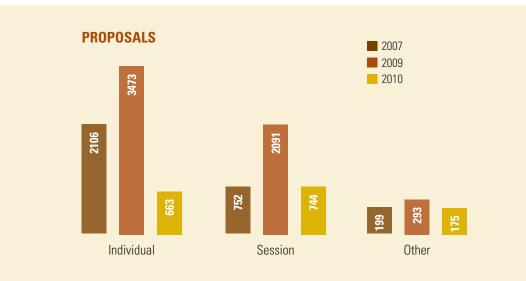
The **Bryce Wood Book Award Committee** consisted of Chair Shannon O'Neil (Columbia University), Frances Aparicio (University of Illinois, Chicago), Catherine Conaghan (Queen's University), James Dunkerley (University of London), James Mahoney (Northwestern University), Scott Mainwaring (University of Note Dame), Robert Pastor (American University), Michael Shifter (Georgetown University), and Hillel Soifer (Temple University). The 2010 recipient was Brian DeLay, for *War of a Thousand Deserts*. The **Premio Iberoamericano Award Committee** consisted of Co-chairs Judit Bosker M. Liwerant (UNAM) and Donna Guy (Ohio State University), and members Guillermo Alonso (UNSAM) and Luis Roniger (Wake Forest University). The 2010 awardee was Guillermo Wilde, for *Religión y poder en las misiones de guaraníes*.

The **Media Award Committee** consisted of Chair John Dinges (Columbia University), Josh Friedman (Columbia University), Alma Guillermoprieto (Independent Scholar), Peter Winn (Tufts University), and Julia Preston (New York Times). Carlos Dada is the 2010 recipient of the Media Award. He is the founder and editor of *El Faro*, a groundbreaking online publication in El Salvador.

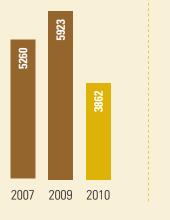
The LASA-Oxfam America Martin Diskin Memorial Lectureship and Fellowship Committee consisted of Chair Laura Enríquez (University of California at Berkeley), Cecilia Blondet (Instituto de Estudios Peruanos), Cecilia Menjívar (Arizona State University), Greg Grandin (New York University), Kathryn Sikkink (University of Minnesota), Kimberly Theidon (Harvard University), and Jonathan Fox (Oxfam America and University of California at Santa Cruz). In 2010, Carlos Ivan Degregori was the recipient of the Martin Diskin Memorial Lectureship, and Louis Esparza was the recipient of the Dissertation Award.

The **Charles A. Hale Fellowship for Mexican History** is offered at each LASA Congress to a Mexican graduate student in the final phase of his/her doctoral research in Mexican history. Candidates are evaluated on the scholarly merit of their work and the extent to which it contributes "to the advancement of humanist understanding between Mexico and its global neighbors." The members of the selection committee for 2010 include Chair John Coatsworth (Columbia), Javier Garciadiego (El Colegio de México), Charles R. Hale (University of Texas at Austin), Mary Kay Vaughan (University of Maryland, College Park), and Mauricio Tenorio (University of Chicago). The first recipient of this Fellowship is Carlos Bravo Regidor from the University of Chicago.

# LASA2010



#### **PARTICIPANTS**



#### **GRANT REQUESTS**

587

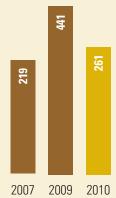
2009

2010

1218

2007









OXFAM-LASA Diskin Lectureship recipient Terry Karl and Committee Chair Kimberly Theidon

LASA2010 Program Co-chairs Nina Gerassi-Navarro and Javier Corrales thanked by John Coatsworth

### Seen at the Welcoming Reception and the Special Recognition Reception















Claudia Ferman, Film Festival Director, is thanked by John Coatsworth



The Honourable David C. Onley, Lieutenant Governor of Ontario

# Voluntary Support

The Association depends upon member fees and proceeds from its International Congresses to provide the bulk of operating income. However, to fund LASA's long-standing commitment to its mission of "fostering intellectual discussion, research, and teaching on Latin America, the Caribbean, and its people throughout the Americas" the Association turns to its members and friends, as well as to generous foundations, to provide support for Latin American and Caribbean scholars to participate in the Congresses and to fund special projects.

Contributions are often made at the time of membership renewal, or may come in response to specific appeals. Some members commemorate a special occasion such as a birthday or anniversary, or make a contribution in memory of a deceased colleague. For the period October 1, 2010, to September 30, 2011, 659 contributions were received for all the LASA funds.

The **LASA Endowment** is a restricted fund whose proceeds support Congress travel for residents of Latin America and the Caribbean as well as special programs not covered by ordinary income. Contributions are directed to the General Endowment or to the Humanities Endowment, the latter providing support specifically for scholars in the humanities.

During this fiscal period 121 contributions were made to the Endowment Fund, both General and Humanities.

### LASA Travel, Student, and Indigenous and Afro-descendant Funds

LASA has several other funds that allow donors to support Latin American and Caribbean scholar participation in LASA Congresses. The Travel Fund provides travel funding for each succeeding Congress and the Student Fund benefits non-Latin American or Caribbean student Congress participation. Indigenous and Afro-descendant scholar participation is partially funded by the Indigenous and Afro-descendant Fund. For this fiscal year 538 contributions were made to these funds. The names of individual and institutional donors to each of these funds follow this report.

The **Oxfam-LASA Diskin Dissertation Fellowship** was created in 2007 as a complement to the existing LASA-Oxfam America Martin Diskin Memorial Lectureship, to honor the legacy of anthropologist Martin Diskin. The fellowship is awarded at each Congress to one aspiring activist scholar who is about to embark on his/her dissertation research.

The **Charles A. Hale Fellowship for Mexican History**, an endowed fund, was established in 2008 to honor the work of Professor Charles A. Hale. The fund rewards excellence in historical research on Mexico at the dissertation level, by providing for a fellowship every 18 months to a Mexican graduate student in the final phase of his or her doctoral research in Mexican history, based on scholarly merit, and on potential contribution to the advancement of humanist understanding between Mexico and its global neighbors. In this fiscal period this fund benefitted from two contributions. LASA gratefully acknowledges the following donors during the period October 1, 2010, to September 30, 2011, in each fund category:

#### LASA GENERAL ENDOWMENT FUND

Holly Ackerman

#### Werner Baer Helga Baitenmann Aida Beaupied Philip Brenner Luiz Carlos Bresser-Pereira **Carole Browner** Vegard Bye Marc Chernick Javier Corrales Roselyn Costantino Nil da Silva Graciela De Garay-Arellano Anna Deeny Laura Del Alizal Arriaga Laura Enriquez Cornelia Butler Flora Christian Freres Juan Gonzalez Mendoza Raquel Güereca Torres Adela Yomara Guerra Aguijosa Harim Benjamín Gutiérrez Márguez Matthew Gutmann Howard Handelman Sue lamamoto Joseph Kennedy A. Douglas Kincaid Sayuri Kuwabara Lawrence La Fountain-Stokes David Leal Blake Seana Locklin Margarita López Maya Helena Martins Arcadio Matos Perez Orchid Mazurkiewicz Jorge Morejon Maria Encarnación Moya Recio Lise Nelson María Rosa Olivera-Williams Victor Raul Ortiz Contreras Rossana Patron **Charles Perrone** LaVonne Poteet Joseph Quick Frances Ramos Peter Ranis

**Bryan Roberts** Evan Ross Anthony Saccavino Fabiola Salek Denise Silveira Rose Spalding Peter Spink **Donald Stevens** Jolie Terrazas Pamela Voekel Laurence Whitehead Peter Winn Lawrence Woodward Katherine Zien Marc Zimmerman Clarence Zuvekas Jr

#### LASA HUMANITIES ENDOWMENT FUND

Jose Abud José Carlos Araujo Maria Celina Araujo Joseph Arbena **Daniel Balderston** Caru Bowns Trudie Coker William Cooper **Javier Corrales Roselyn Costantino** Lúcia Helena Costigan Nil da Silva Ivan Darias Alfonso Juan Ramiro De la Rosa Mendoza Anna Deeny Georgette Dorn Eduardo Espinosa Paul Fallon Rogelio Garcia Contreras Kevin Garcia Cruz Dara Goldman Raquel Güereca Torres Matthew Gutmann **Regina Harrison** Nathan Henne Sue lamamoto Scott Ickes Nils Jacobsen Mariela Sonia Jiménez Vásquez

#### **Life Memberships**

Along with bequests, direct contributions, and matching gifts, Life Memberships serve as the LASA Endowment's primary source of support. The commitment to a Life Membership signals a desire to help the Association secure its mission and goals well into the future. Because the major portion of the Life Member fee is a contribution to the Endowment they are truly the gift that keeps on giving.

During this period LASA was privileged to welcome three new Life Members, including Terry Karl, Edelberto Torres-Rivas (as recipient of the Kalman Silvert Award, his Life Membership was provided by the Avina Foundation), and Maria Hermínia Tavares de Almeida.

#### Kalman Silvert Society

The Kalman Silvert Society includes donors who have advised the LASA Secretariat that they have made a provision for the Association through their estate plans. Funding received through bequests benefits the LASA Endowment.

Acacia Zeneida Kuenzer Maria Josefina León León Blake Seana Locklin María del Pilar Lopez **Diane Marting** Shigeko Mato Petra Mestankova Alejandro Meter Paulo Cesar Miguez de Oliveira Maria Encarnación Moya Recio Karl Offen Victor Raul Ortiz Contreras Claudia Parodi **Ricardo Pedroarias** Juan Poblete Joseph Quick Juana María Rodriguez Evan Ross Mireya Salgado Gómez James Sanders Salvador Santiuste José Deocleciano Silva Júnior Katherine Sugg Jolie Terrazas Lester Tomé Arnold Vela Laurence Whitehead Peter Winn Lawrence Woodward Katherine Zien

#### **CONGRESS TRAVEL FUND**

Holly Ackerman Mary Addis Sandra Aguilar Rodríguez Josette Altmann Silvia Alvarez Curbelo Albert Amado Ana Luiza Andrade Karina Ansolabehere Jose Maria Aranda Sanchez Clara Araújo Benjamin Arditi **Daniel Balderston** Laura Barbas Rhoden Ricardo Barberena Andréa Barbosa Gouveia Lourdes Barrera Campos Georges Bastin **Catherine Benamou** Susan Berger Bernadete Beserra Ana Maria Bidegain

Michelle Bigenho Charles Blake Emilio Blanco Bosco Judit Ester Bokser Liwerant Umberto Bonomo Kirk Bowman Ali Boyd Viviane Brachet-Marquez Philip Brenner Luiz Carlos Bresser-Pereira Paulo Britto Josefina Brown R McKenna Brown Raul Bueno Jo Marie Burt Beatriz Bustos Gallardo Alejandro Cáceres Julio Calderón Cockburn Leah Carroll Manuel Ángel Castillo García Amv Chazkel Rudi Colloredo-Mansfeld Maria Lorena Cook Michael Coppedge Yolanda Cordero Nieves Jorge Coronado Javier Corrales Lúcia Helena Costigan Linda Craft Nil da Silva Ivan Darias Alfonso Stuart Davis Alicia Del Campo Celia Del Palacio José Del Tronco **Rut Diamint** Maria Elena Diaz John Dinges Carlos Donoso Rojas **Enrique Dussel Peters** Anani Dzidzienyo Edla Eggert Kendra Fehrer Álvaro Fernández Bravo Marcos Alan Shaikhzadeh Ferreira Fabrício Fialho Ana Tereza Filipecki Erin Finzer Gustavo Fischman John Fitch Cornelia Butler Flora Jan Flora Josefina Franzoni Lobo

**Christian Freres** David Garrett Anibal Gauna Marc Gidal Dara Goldman Celeste Gonzalez de Bustamante Tricia Grav Guillermo Guajardo Soto Raquel Güereca Torres Matthew Gutmann Nora Hamilton John Hammond Ted Henken Heather Hennes Jane Henrici Marisa Hernández Barrales Felipe Hevia de la Jara Lisa Hilbink Sallie Hughes Sue lamamoto Macarena Ibarra Natalia Jauri Mariela Sonia Jiménez Vásguez Jon Jonakin Ricardo Kalimán Karen Kampwirth Temma Kaplan Ana Sara Karlik Maria Teresa Miceli Kerbauy Sinan Koont Miriam Lacerda Kathryn Lehman Heloisa Espada Rodrigues Lima Eloise Linger Bernardo Lins Vera Lins Elsa Llenderrozas Valeria Llobet Blake Seana Locklin Mary Long Ryan Long Ignacio López-Vicuña Abraham Lowenthal Horacio Mackinlay Rocío Magaña Sandra Makowiecky Luis Ciro Marcano Rita de Cassia Margues Juan Froilán Martínez Pérez Yolanda Martínez-San Miguel Laura Martins Francine Masiello Yolanda Massieu Trigo

April Mayes Katherine McCaffrev Susannah McCandless Jason McGraw Kathryn McKnight Teresa Meade Alejandro Meter Rorv Miller Fabio Moraga Valle Maria Encarnación Moya Recio Jeremy Mumford Tadeo Mutersbaugh David Myers Taro Nagano Alice Nelson Jessica Andrea Ordóñez Cuenca Victor Raul Ortiz Contreras Silvia Palma Calderón Montserrat Palou Díez Miriam Pan Mariana Pérez Tom Perreault Aaron Pollack Javier Portilla Daniel Premo Theresa Preston Werner Ronald Pruessen Carlos Quenan Joseph Quick Telésforo Ramírez García Cecilia Ramirez Venegas Joanne Rappaport Nírvia Ravena Sousa Maria Thereza Ribeiro Miguel Angel Rivera Rios Bryan Roberts Veronica Rodriguez Cabrera Francisco Rojas-Aravena Reinaldo Roman Fernando Rosenberg Evan Ross José Ramón Ruisánchez Serra Estela Ruiz Larraguivel Enrique Sacerio-Garí Rossana Salazar Maria Josefina Saldaña-Portillo Carolina Paz Sanchez De Jaegher Sergio Sánchez Diaz Mark Sanders Miriam Gomes Saraiva Lucila Scavone Veronica Schild Ben Ross Schneider

Andrew Schrank Linda Seligmann Maureen Shea Daniel Silva Mojana Silva Telma Borges Silva Denise Silveira **Russell Smith** Samuel Soares Natalia Sobrevilla Perea Tatiana Sorokina Rosa Soto Maritza Sotomayor Daniela Spenser Lynn Stephen John Stolle-McAllister Katherine Sugg Denise Tavares da Silva Clark Taylor Jolie Terrazas Millicent Thayer Joseph Thome Camelia Nicoleta Tigau Sergio Toro Maureira Mark Ungar Miren Uriarte María Eugenia Valdés Vega Elizabeth Rocio Vallejo Rivera Ivani Vassoler-Froelich Mariana Vazquez Ana Lúcia Vieira de Andrade William Waters Barbara Weinstein Jean Weisman Robert Wilcox Stephen Wilkinson Heather Williams Eliza Willis Peter Winn Wendy Wolford Elisabeth Wood Angus Wright Neyer Zapata Vásquez Katherine Zien

#### INDIGENOUS AND AFRO-DESCENDANT FUND

Holly Ackerman Sonia Alvarez Ana Paula Alves Ribeiro Craig Auchter Luis Fernando Ayerbe Beth Baker Cristales Sarah Barrow Scott Barton Alvaro Bello Maldonado Michelle Bigenho Merle Bowen R McKenna Brown Jo Marie Burt Andrew Canessa Leticia Cesarino Nicholas Copeland Javier Corrales Francisco Javier Cortazar Rodríguez Claudia de Lima Costa Hilda Irene Cota Guzman Robert Cottrol Nil da Silva Marisol de la Cadena Juan Ramiro De la Rosa Mendoza Ralph Della Cava Tracy Devine Guzmán Maria Elena Diaz Anani Dzidzienyo Eduardo Espinosa **Dionne Espinoza** Dina Fachin Luis Figueroa Kathleen Fine-Dare Jan Flora Jonathan Fox Josefina Franzoni Lobo Marc Gidal Alejandro González Arriagada Celeste Gonzalez de Bustamante Juan Gonzalez Mendoza Laura Graham Raquel Güereca Torres Matthew Gutmann Lisbeth Haas Nora Hamilton **Regina Harrison** Neil Harvey Hugh Hazelton Ted Henken Nathan Henne Jenna Hennebry Jane Henrici **Douglas Hertzler** Felipe Hevia de la Jara Silvia Hirsch Sue lamamoto Scott Ickes

Joachim Jachnow

Jean Jackson Beniamin Kohl Gloria La Riva María Sol Lanteri Elizabeth Leeds Kathryn Lehman Maria Josefina León León Stephen Lewis Blake Seana Locklin Susan Lord Concepción Martínez-Maske Shigeko Mato Shannan Mattiace Katherine McCaffrev Susannah McCandless Jason McGraw Kathryn McKnight Alejandro Meter Beatriz Morales-Faba Maria Encarnación Moya Recio Tadeo Mutersbaugh Taro Nagano Nisha Namorando Vida Maria Paula Nascimento Araujo Diane Nelson Lise Nelson Karoline Noack Victor Raul Ortiz Contreras Gerardo Otero Antonio Padilla Arrovo Silvia Paverchi Tom Perreault Sonja Pieck Nancy Postero Alexandra Puerto Joseph Quick Telésforo Ramírez García Joanne Rappaport Rhoda Reddock Patricia Rodríguez-Martínez David Romine Adrienne Rosen Joshua Rosenthal Evan Ross Helen Safa Pedro Sagastegui Urteaga Maria Josefina Saldaña-Portillo Maria del Carmen Saldarriaga Emiko Saldívar Tanaka Mathews Samson Victoria Sanford Colleen Scanlan Lyons Lucila Scavone

Veronica Schild Freya Schiwy Linda Seligmann Miriam Shakow Rachel Sieder John Soluri Lynn Stephen Steve Stern Dawn Stinchcomb Russell Stockard Jr John Stolle-McAllister Margo Tamez Lucy Taylor Edward Telles Jolie Terrazas Millicent Thayer Enrique Uribe Jongbloed Viviane Veras Peter Wade Jean Weisman Robert Wilcox Heather Williams Peter Winn Kristina Wirtz Justin Wolfe Yanna Yannakakis Socorro Zaragoza Katherine Zien

#### **STUDENT TRAVEL FUND**

Holly Ackerman Eugenia Allier Montaño Jesus Alonso-Regalado Ana Paula Alves Ribeiro Albert Amado Kirsten Appendini Rogério Arantes Rubiela Arboleda Gómez Moises Arce Javier Auyero Jorge Luis Ayala Luján María Concepción Barrón Tirado Anadeli Bencomo Susan Berger Ana Maria Bidegain Michelle Bigenho Anne-Emanuelle Birn Emilio Blanco Bosco Fabian Borges-Herrero Kirk Bowman Jonathan Brown Jo Marie Burt Claudia Campillo Toledano

Manuel Ángel Castillo García Jose Eduardo Corbetta Alan Cornejo Campbell Javier Corrales Linda Craft Margaret Crahan Marco Cupolo de Maio Nil da Silva Stuart Dav Jose Henrique de Faria Alicia Del Campo Natalie Del Sol José Del Tronco Ralph Della Cava Tracy Devine Guzmán Rut Diamint Roberto Diego Quintana Nora Domínguez Edmé Domínguez Reyes Patrick Dove Anne Marie Ejdesgaard Jeppesen Paul Fallon Fabrício Fialho Jan Flora Jonathan Fox Gabriela Galassi Lorgia García Peña Maria Teresa Garzon Martinez Marc Gidal Dara Goldman Múcio Goncalves Sonia Maria Gonçalves Celeste Gonzalez de Bustamante Juan Gonzalez Mendoza Tricia Gray Raquel Güereca Torres Matthew Gutmann María Constanza Guzmán Ted Henken Nathan Henne Christina Holmes Roxana Humeres Sue lamamoto Scott Ickes Ernesto Isunza Vera Stephen Jacobs Mariela Sonia Jiménez Vásquez Adriana Michele Johnson Steven Jones Janes Jorge Konstanze Jungbluth Cristóbal Kay Gwen Kirkpatrick

Kaori Kodama Elizabeth Krahe María Sol Lanteri Sharon Lean Soledad Loaeza Tovar Blake Seana Locklin Ryan Long Ignacio López-Vicuña David Luis-Brown **Richard Maclure** Rocío Magaña Irma Magaña Carrillo **Emily Maguire** Harry Makler Tamera Marko Diana Tamara Martinez Ruiz Yolanda Martínez-San Miquel Susannah McCandless **Rachel McCleary** Shelley McConnell Teresa Meade Joana Medrado Nascimento **Evelyne Mesclier** Alejandro Meter Sylvia Molloy Marina Monteiro Machado Anna More Cheron Moretti Nancy Morris Carla Regina Mota Alonso Diéquez Maria Encarnación Moya Recio Elsa Muñiz Tadeo Mutersbaugh Taro Nagano Esteban Nicholls María Rosa Olivera-Williams Leslie Olmos Victor Raul Ortiz Contreras Lorena Oyarzún Serrano Mario Pecheny Tom Perreault Nancy Postero Adlin de Jesús Prieto Rodríguez Joseph Quick Susan Quinlan Claudia Gabriela Quintero Ulloa Gabriela Ramos Nírvia Ravena Sousa Israel Reves Graciela Riquelme María Gladys Rivera Herrejon Bryan Roberts

David Romine Adrienne Rosen Evan Ross Anthony Saccavino Héctor Saint-Pierre Andres Salanova Maria Josefina Saldaña-Portillo Sergio Sánchez Diaz Victoria Sanford Veronica Schild Freya Schiwy Ella Schmidt Adrián Scribano Maureen Shea Fábio Borges Silva Telma Borges Silva Nurys Esperanza Silva Cantillo Denise Silveira Astréia Soares Natalia Sobrevilla Perea Rosa Soto Steve Stern John Stolle-McAllister Lorena Tabares Maria Socorro Tabuenca Córdoba Lucy Taylor Jolie Terrazas Sergio Toro Maureira Alvaro Martin Torres-Calderon María Eugenia Valdés Vega Gabriela Vargas-Cetina Ivani Vassoler-Froelich Roberto Vazquez Barbara Weinstein Laurence Whitehead Timothy Wickham-Crowley Robert Wilcox Peter Winn Angus Wright Socorro Zaragoza Michele Zebich-Knos Katherine Zien Elana Zilberg Marc Zimmerman

#### DONORS TO THE CHARLES A. Hale Fellowship for Mexican History

Charles Hale Elizabeth Hale

#### FOUNDATION AND CORPORATE SUPPORT

The following foundations, corporate entities and institutions also supported LASA during 2010-2011:

AVINA Foundation; for support of AVINA Kalman Silvert Life Memberships

Center for Latin American Studies, University of Pittsburgh

Christopher Reynolds Foundation; for support of Cuban scholars participating in LASA2010

David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies, Harvard University

Ford Foundation; for ongoing support though the Endowment

Institute for the Study of International Development (ISID), McGill University

Inter-American Foundation; for support of Congress travel

International Development Research Centre (IDRC) for support of scholars participating in a pre-Congress workshop

Lynne Rienner Publishers

Mellon Foundation

Open Society Institute; for support of Congress travel and a gift match for an individual contribution

**Reynolds Foundation** 

Tinker Foundation; for support of Congress travel

Tourism Toronto

University of Richmond

# Audited Financial Statements

years ended September 30, 2011 and 2010

Independent Accountants' Report	16
Statements of Financial Position	17
Statements of Activities	18
Statements of Cash Flows	20
Notes to the Financial Statements	21

# Independent Accountants' Report

#### Board of Directors Latin American Studies Association

We have audited the accompanying statements of financial position of Latin American Studies Association (a nonprofit organization) as of September 30, 2011 and 2010, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Association's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Latin American Studies Association as of September 30, 2011 and 2010, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania March 13, 2012

### Statements of Financial Position

September 30,	201		2010
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 400,234	\$	771,349
Accounts receivable	14,583	1	7,243
Prepaid expenses	1,036	j	1,232
Prepaid Congress expenses (Note 11)	400	I	431,597
Total current assets	416,253	;	1,211,421
Equipment, net (Note 7)	37,356	i	19,135
Investments (Note 5)	5,011,108	5	4,951,322
Total assets	\$ 5,464,717	\$	6,181,878
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS			
Payables and accrued expenses	\$ 47,796	6 \$	74,342
Grants Payable	44,000	I	
Deferred revenue (Note 12)	158,254	ł	495,812
Total liabilities	250,050	1	570,154
Net assets (Note 4)			
Unrestricted			
Operating	1,665,715	j	1,590,174
Board designated	1,122,041		1,397,782
Temporarily restricted	183,370	J	416,926
Permanently restricted	2,243,541		2,206,842
Total net assets	5,214,667		5,611,724
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 5,464,717	\$	6,181,878

# Statement of Activities

	Unr	estricte	d			
	Operating		Board	Temporarily	Permanently	
Year ended September 30, 2011			designated	 restricted	 restricted	 Total
REVENUE						
Grants	\$ 	\$		\$ 34,699	\$ 29,000	\$ 63,699
Individual contributions				11,504	7,699	19,203
Membership and section dues	462,536					462,536
Congress registrations	342,267					342,267
Congress exhibits and advertisements	72,248					72,248
Other Congress revenue	7,232					7,232
Investment income	28,932		90,372			119,304
Net realized and unrealized gains						
(losses) on investments	5,736		(184,251)			(178,515)
Royalties and subsidiary rights	82,489					82,489
Other revenue	21,521					21,521
Net assets released from restrictions	279,759			(279,759)		
Total revenue	1,302,720		(93,879)	(233,556)	36,699	1,011,984
EXPENSES						
Salaries and benefits	296,533					296,533
Congress travel grants	158,996		133,532			292,528
Congress	100,755					100,755
Postage, printing and copying	119,009					119,009
Governance and travel	115,946					115,946
Publication	115,033					115,033
Special projects - Mellon	85,348					85,348
Section expense	52,173					52,173
Consulting and professional services	51,855					51,855
Investment fees	22,325		23,265			45,590
Special projects - Ford			25,000			25,000
Special projects - Otros Saberes	24,734					24,734
Special projects - Rural & Gender	21,961					21,961
Other	13,475		65			13,540
Office equipment and supplies	12,650					12,650
Training and development	11,849					11,849
Membership and dues	10,386					10,386
Depreciation	9,055					9,055
Telephone	2,684					2,684
Insurance	2,412					2,412
Total expenses	1,227,179		181,862			1,409,041
Increase (decrease) in net assets	 75,541		(275,741)	 (233,556)	 36,699	 (397,057)
Net assets, beginning of year	1,590,174		1,397,782	416,926	2,206,842	5,611,724
Net assets, end of year	\$ 1,665,715	\$	1,122,041	\$ 183,370	\$ 2,243,541	\$ 5,214,667

# Statement of Activities

Year ended September 30, 2010 <b>REVENUE</b> Grants Individual contributions Membership and section dues Investment income Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue Congress registrations	\$ Operating  416,143 57,343 13,653 70,318 26,808 264 20	\$ Board designated   82,784 263,956 	\$ Temporarily restricted 80,354 17,242  	\$ Permanently restricted 40,300 26,261 	\$ Total 120,654 43,503 416,143
REVENUE Grants Individual contributions Membership and section dues Investment income Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue	\$ 57,343 13,653 70,318 26,808 264	\$   82,784	\$ 80,354 17,242 	\$ 40,300 26,261 	\$ 120,654 43,503 416,143
Grants Individual contributions Membership and section dues Investment income Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue	\$ 57,343 13,653 70,318 26,808 264	\$	\$ 17,242	\$ 26,261	\$ 43,503 416,143
Individual contributions Membership and section dues Investment income Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue	\$ 57,343 13,653 70,318 26,808 264	\$	\$ 17,242	\$ 26,261	\$ 43,503 416,143
Membership and section dues Investment income Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue	57,343 13,653 70,318 26,808 264				416,143
Investment income Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue	57,343 13,653 70,318 26,808 264				
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses) on investments Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue	13,653 70,318 26,808 264				
(losses) on investments Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue	70,318 26,808 264	263,956 			140,127
Royalties and subsidiary rights Other revenue	70,318 26,808 264	263,956 			
Other revenue	26,808 264				277,609
	264				70,318
Congress registrations					26,808
00119100010910110110	20				264
Congress exhibits and advertisements					20
Net assets released from restrictions	92,707		(92,707)		
Net assets released from restrictions	279,759		(279,759)		
Total revenue	677,256	346,740	4,889	66,561	1,095,446
EXPENSES					
Salaries and benefits	273,813				273,813
Postage, printing and copying	133,274				133,274
Publication	78,667				78,667
Special projects - Mellon	63,400				63,400
Investment fees	32,848	20,948			53,796
Consulting and professional services	43,980				43,980
Travel	35,094				35,094
Special projects - Ford		25,000			25,000
Other	9,751				9,751
Membership and dues	9,705				9,705
Depreciation	9,082				9,082
Office equipment and supplies	7,437				7,437
Section expense	5,462				5,462
Training and development	4,357				4,357
Telephone	2,621				2,621
Insurance	2,185				2,185
Total expenses	711,676	45,948			757,624
Increase (decrease) in net assets	(34,420)	300,792	4,889	66,561	337,822
Net assets, beginning of year	1,624,594	1,096,990	412,037	2,140,281	5,273,902
Net assets, end of year	\$ 1,590,174	\$ 1,397,782	\$ 416,926	\$ 2,206,842	\$ 5,611,724

# Statements of Cash Flows

September 30,	2011	2010
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$ (397,057)	\$ 337,822
Adjustments to reconcile increase (decrease) in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities		
Net (gain) loss on investments	178,515	(277,609)
Depreciation	9,055	9,082
Increase (decrease) in cash from changes in		
Accounts receivable	(7,340)	59,961
Prepaid expenses	196	(250)
Prepaid Congress expenses	431,197	(431,597)
Payables and accrued expenses	(26,546)	(87,425)
Grants payable	44,000	
Deferred revenue	(337,558)	331,548
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(105,538)	(58,468)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from dispositions of investments	102,088	827,708
Purchases of investments	(340,389)	(793,724)
Purchases of equipment	(27,276)	
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(265,577)	33,984
Net (decrese) increase in cash	(371,115)	(24,484)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year	771,349	795,833
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year	\$ 400,234	\$ 771,349

### Notes to Financial Statements

### NOTE 1 > DESCRIPTION OF THE LATIN AMERICAN STUDIES ASSOCIATION

The Latin American Studies Association ("Association") was organized to provide a forum for addressing matters of common interest to the scholarly profession and to promote effective training, teaching and research in connection with the study of Latin America. The Association fosters intellectual discussion, research, and teaching on Latin America, the Caribbean, and its peoples throughout the Americas, promotes the interests of its diverse membership, encourages civic engagement through network building and public debate, and publishes the *Latin American Research Review*.

Every eighteen months, specialists on Latin America gather at the LASA International Congress ("Congress"). Featuring over 1,000 sessions, including plenary sessions and informal meetings, the Congress is the world's premier forum for expert discussion on Latin America and the Caribbean. Starting in May 2012, the Congress will be held annually.

#### NOTE 2 > SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of presentation

Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the Association is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets, as follows:

#### Unrestricted net assets

Unrestricted net assets are not subject to donorimposed stipulations.

#### Board designated net assets

These net assets are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations; however, they have been designated by the Board for specific purposes.

#### Temporarily restricted net assets

Temporarily restricted net assets are subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met by actions of the Association and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes as of September 30, 2010 and 2009:

Temporarily restricted net assets are subject to donorimposed stipulations that may or will be met by actions of the Association and/or the passage of time. When a restriction expires, temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

#### Permanently restricted net assets

Permanently restricted net assets are subject to donorimposed stipulations that they be maintained permanently with the use of all or part of the income earned on any related investments for general or specific purposes. The permanently restricted net assets as of September 30, 2011 and 2010 are restricted to be invested in perpetuity, the investment income and net appreciation from which is expendable for participation in LASA Congresses and special Association-linked projects.

#### Investments

Investments are reported at their fair values. The fair values of short-term investments approximate cost. The fair values of equity funds are based on quoted market prices. Investments in bond funds are reported at their fair values based on recently executed transactions, market price quotations (where observable), and valuation models. The approved spending policy of the Association is no more than 5% per annum of the Endowment balance (Note 3). The Association classifies investments in one of three categories; trading, available-for-sale or held-to-maturity and its equity securities into trading or available-for-sale. Trading securities are bought and held principally for the purpose of selling them in the near term. Held-tomaturity securities are those securities in which the Association has the ability and intent to hold the security until maturity. All securities not included in trading or held-to-maturity are classified as availablefor-sale. The Association classifies all its investments at September 30, 2011 as available-for-sale.

Realized gains and losses on disposals of investments are determined by the specific identification method.

Interest and dividend income are recognized as received.

The Association's investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with investments and the level of uncertainty related to changes in the value of investments, it is at least reasonably possible that significant changes in risks in the near term may materially affect the amounts reported in the financial statements.

#### Cash

The Association maintains its cash in a bank account which, at times, may exceed federally insured limits. The Association does not believe it is exposed to any significant credit risk on cash. At September 30, 2011, the bank balances exceeded the FDIC limits by \$207,367.

#### Fair Value Measurements

The Association applies generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) for fair value measurements of financial assets that are recognized or disclosed at fair value in the financial statements on a recurring basis. GAAP defines fair values as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in and orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, GAAP also establishes a framework for measuring fair value and expands disclosure about fair value measurements (Note 5).

In October 2008, the Federal Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued additional guidance that clarifies the application of fair value measurements in cases where the market for a financial instrument is not active ad provides an examples to illustrate key consideration in determining fair value in those circumstances. The Association has considered that guidance in its determination of estimated fair values.

#### Contributions

Contributions received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted, or permanently restricted support depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor or grantor restrictions.

All donor-restricted contributions are reported as increases in temporarily or permanently restricted net assets, depending on the nature of the restrictions. When a restriction expires (that is when a stipulated time restriction ends or purpose restriction is accomplished), temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and are reported in the statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions.

#### Equipment

Equipment is stated at cost if purchased or at fair value if contributed. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets.

Expenditures for routine maintenance and repairs are charged to operations as incurred. Renewals and betterments which substantially extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. When an asset is sold or retired, the cost and related accumulated depreciation are eliminated from the accounts and any resulting gain or loss is recognized in income.

#### **Functional Allocation of Expense**

Expenses not directly related to a particular program or supporting services cost center are distributed on a percentage allocation method based on management's judgment.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the Statement of Cash Flows, the Association considers all highly liquid debt instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

#### Accounts receivable

The Association uses the specific identification method in estimating for uncollectable accounts. All accounts were considered collectable at September 30, 2011 and 2010.

#### Income taxes

The Association is exempt from federal income tax under Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) and a similar provision of Pennsylvania State income tax laws; however, the Association is obligated to pay income tax on its unrelated business income (as defined). It is management's opinion that there are no activities that would subject the association to the unrelated business income tax.

#### Accounting for uncertainty in income tax positions

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America have been clarified for recognition, measurement, presentation and disclosure relating to uncertain tax positions for business enterprises, not-forprofit entities, and pass-through entities, such as S corporations and limited liability companies. The Association evaluates uncertain tax positions in accordance with existing accounting principles and makes such accruals and disclosures as might be required.

#### Deferred revenue

Membership dues and Congress registrations paid in advance for future periods are included in deferred revenue in the accompanying statement of financial position. Membership dues are based upon the member's income, occupation and place of residence, and may cover more than one year of membership. Membership dues for future periods are included in deferred revenue and recognized in the year of membership.

#### Use of estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at year end and the reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the year. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

#### **NOTE 3 > ENDOWMENT**

The Association follows the Pennsylvania State Act 141 of 1998 ("Act"). The Board of Directors has interpreted the Act as requiring the preservation of the fair value, as of the original gift date, of the original gift of donor restricted endowment funds, absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Association classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, and (b) investment income is board-designated until appropriated for expenditure in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence called for in the Act.

#### Funds with Deficiencies

From time to time the fair value of assets associated with the individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or state statutes require the Association to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. There were no such deficiencies as of September 30, 2011 and 2010, respectively.

#### **Return Objectives and Risk Parameters**

The Association has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to the Association by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the Association must hold in perpetuity as well as board designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce growth while assuming a moderate level of investment risk. The Association expects its endowment funds, over time to provide an average rate of return of approximately 5% annually. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

#### Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives

To satisfy its long-term rate-of-return objectives, the Association endowment funds will be invested in ways that minimize the risks of short-term financial fluctuations, protects their value from erosion due to inflation, and achieve long-term capital growth.

#### Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy

The Association's goal is, consistent with its investment objectives, to maintain or increase the value of the Endowment principal in real terms. Accordingly, the Association will normally draw no more than five percent per annum of the Endowment balance. The actual amount of the annual payout will be calculated as a percentage of the average market value of the portfolio for the preceding two years. The Association will make a draw from the Endowment Fund no more than quarterly and at least once every eighteen months, as required.

#### Endowment Net Asset Composition by Type of Fund

	L	Inrestricted	F	Permanently Restricted	Total
As of September 30, 2011					
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$	19,458	\$	2,086,247	\$ 2,105,705
Board-designated endowment funds		1,122,041			1,122,041
	\$	1,141,499	\$	2,086,247	\$ 3,227,746
As of September 30, 2011 Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$	19,458	\$	2,078,548	\$ 2,098,006
Board-designated endowment funds		1,397,782			1,397,782
	\$	1,417,240	\$	2,078,548	\$ 3,495,788

#### Changes in Endowment Net Assets

	Unrestricted	F	Permanently Restricted	Total
For the Fiscal Year Ended Sep	tember 30, 2	2011		
Endowment net assets as of September 30, 2010 \$	1,417,240	\$	2,078,548	\$ 3,495,788
Investment return:				
Investment income	90,372			90,372
Net appreciation (depreciation) – (realized and unrealized)	(184,251)			90,372
Expenses	(23,330)			(23,330)
Contributions			7,699	7,699
Congress expenses	(133,532)			(133,532)
Special projects	(25,000)			(25,000)
Endowment net assets as of September 30, 2011 \$	1,141,499	\$	2,086,247	\$ 3,227,746

#### For the Fiscal Year Ended September 30, 2010

Endowment net assets as of September 30, 2011 \$	1,417,240	\$ 2,078,548	\$ 3,495,788
Special projects	(25,000)		(25,000)
Congress expenses	(133,532)		(133,532)
Contributions		26,261	26,261
Expenses	(20,948)		(20,948)
Net appreciation (depreciation) — (realized and unrealized)	263,956		263,956
Investment return: Investment income	82,784		82,784
Endowment net assets as of September 30, 2009 \$	1,116,448	\$ 2,052,287	\$ 3,168,735

#### **NOTE 4 > NET ASSET RESTRICTIONS**

#### Temporarily restricted net assets

Temporarily restricted net assets are available for the following purposes as of September 30, 2011 and 2010:

	2011	2010
Mellon-LASA workshop program	\$ 106,591	\$ 225,789
Otros Saberes project	57,615	82,349
Travel grants	3,684	98,546
IDRC – Rural & Gender sections	7,738	
UNIFEM grant	5,242	5,242
Life memberships	2,500	5,000
	\$ 2,086,247	\$ 3,227,746

Temporarily restricted net assets are held in cash and cash equivalents.

#### Board designated net assets

Board Designated net assets are available for the following purposes as of September 30, 2011 and 2010:

	2011	2010
Congresses and special Association- linked projects	\$ 622,041	\$ 1,397,782
Contingency/Building Fund	500,000	
	\$ 1,122,041	\$ 1,397,782

The board designated net assets as of September 30, 2011 and 2010 are expendable for Congresses and special Association-linked projects. In 2011 the Board designated a sum of \$500,000 of the previously designated sum to be set aside as a Contingency/ Building Fund.

#### **NOTE 5 > INVESTMENTS**

Investments consist of the following as of September 30, 2011:

	Cost	Fair value
Certificates of deposit	\$ 991,000	\$ 997,527
Bond funds	922,421	1,003,906
Equity funds	2,444,476	2,054,724
Mutual funds	710,461	741,800
Common stocks	230,668	213,151
	\$ 5,299,026	\$ 5,011,108

Investments consist of the following as of September 30, 2010:

	Cost	Fair value
Certificates of deposit	\$ 777,000	\$ 784,500
Bond funds	922,421	993,014
Equity funds	2,398,591	2,269,590
Mutual funds	712,019	757,341
Common stocks	124,027	146,877
	\$ 4,934,058	\$ 4,951,322

Total investment income (loss) for the years ended September 30, 2011 and 2010 consisted of:

	2011	2010
Dividends reinvested	\$ 119,304	\$ 140,127
Investment fees	(45,590)	(53,796)
Net realized and unrealized gains (losses)	(178,515)	277,609
	\$ (104,801)	\$ 363,940

#### **NOTE 6 > FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS**

Recently issued accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America define fair value, establish a framework for measuring fair value, and expand disclosures about investments that are measured and reported at fair value. This standard establishes a fair value hierarchy and distinguishes between (a) market participant assumptions developed based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity (observable inputs) and (b) the reporting entity's own assumptions about market participant assumptions developed based on the best information available in the circumstances (unobservable inputs). This fair value hierarchy prioritizes the inputs by valuation technique, and investments are to be classified and disclosed in one of the following categories:

*Level I* – Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical investments as of the reporting date. The types of investments in Level I include certificates of deposit, bond funds , equity funds, mutual funds and common stocks.

*Level II* – Pricing inputs are other than quoted market prices included within Level I, however, are observable, either directly or indirectly. The Association has no Level II investments as of September 30, 2011 and 2010.

*Level III* – Inputs are unobservable for the investment and include situations where there is little, if any, market activity for the investment. The inputs into the determination of fair value require significant management judgment or estimation. The Association has no Level III investments as of September 30, 2011 and 2010. The Association's investments by the fair value hierarchy levels noted above as of September 30, 2011 are as follows:

	Levell
Certificates of deposit	\$ 997,527
Bond funds	1,003,906
Equity funds	2,054,724
Mutual funds	741,800
Common stocks	213,151
Total investments	\$ 5,011,108

The Association's investments by the fair value hierarchy levels noted above as of September 30, 2010 are as follows:

Levell
\$ 784,500
993,014
2,269,590
757,341
146,877
\$ 4,951,322

#### NOTE 7 > EQUIPMENT

Equipment consists of the following as of September 30, 2011 and 2010:

	2011	2010
Computers and equipment	\$ 77,179	\$ 49,903
Furniture and fixtures	27,060	27,060
	104,239	76,963
Less: accumulated depreciation	(66,883)	(57,828)
	\$ 37,356	\$ 19,135

#### **NOTE 8 > FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSES**

Expenses by function for the year ended December 31, 2011 and 2010 were as follows:

	2011	2010
Expenses		
Program services		
Publications	\$ 549,876	\$ 441,128
Congress	393,283	
Special projects	135,082	88,400
Membership and sections	87,020	15,167
Supporting services		
Management and general	135,170	138,136
Fundraising expenses	108,610	74,793
Total expenses	\$ 1,409,041	\$ 757,624

#### **NOTE 9 > DONATED SERVICES**

During the years ended September 30, 2011 and 2010, the Association reported salaries and benefits net of contributions from the University of Pittsburgh of approximately \$56,000 and \$54,000, respectively. The University also pledged approximately \$54,000 that will be recognized as a reduction of salaries and benefits during the year ending September 30, 2012.

#### **NOTE 10 > DONATED FACILITIES**

The Association occupies its offices on a rent-free basis from the University of Pittsburgh. The statement of activities does not reflect such donated facilities as support and expenses because they are not considered significant to the financial statements as a whole.

#### **NOTE 11 > CONGRESS EXPENSES**

The Association holds a Congress every eighteen months, for which expenses totaling \$393,283 have been recorded on the statement of activities for the year ended September 30, 2011. A Congress was held October 6-9, 2010 and \$431,597 of expenses paid for during the year ended September 30, 2010 for this Congress were recorded as prepaid expenses on the statement of financial position.

#### **NOTE 12 > DEFERRED REVENUE**

Deferred revenue for 2011 and 2010 is comprised of membership dues and Congress income. The balance in deferred revenue at September 30, 2011 and 2010 consisted of:

	2011	2010
Membership and section dues	\$ 116,279	\$ 98,814
Congress registrations, exhibits and advertisements	41,975	396,998
Total deferred revenue	\$ 158,254	\$ 495,812

#### **NOTE 13 > SUBSEQUENT EVENTS**

Management evaluates events and transactions occurring subsequent to the date of the financial statements for matters requiring recognition or disclosure in the financial statements. Management reviewed subsequent events through March 13, 2012, the date on which the financial statements were available to be issued.

#### **EXECUTIVE COUNCIL**

#### PRESIDENT

Maria Hermínia Tavares de Almeida *Universidade de São Paulo* 

#### **VICE PRESIDENT**

Evelyne Huber University of North Carolina

#### PAST PRESIDENT

John Coatsworth *Columbia University* 

#### TREASURER

Cristina Eguizábal Florida International University

#### FOR TERM ENDING APRIL 2012

Roberto Blancarte Colegio de México

Gwen Kirkpatrick Georgetown University

Kimberly Theidon Harvard University

#### FOR TERM ENDING OCTOBER 2013

Rosalva Aída Hernández Castillo *CIESAS* 

Gioconda Herrera *FLACSO/Ecuador* 

Maxine Molyneux University of London

#### **EX OFFICIO MEMBERS**

#### **PROGRAM CO-CHAIR**

Javier Corrales Amherst College

#### **PROGRAM CO-CHAIR**

Nina Gerassi-Navarro *Tufts University* 

#### **EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

Milagros Pereyra-Rojas University of Pittsburgh

#### EDITOR OF LARR

Philip Oxhorn McGill University



416 Bellefield Hall University of Pittsburgh Pittsburgh, PA 15260 412-648-7929 412-624-7145 fax http://lasa.international.pitt.edu